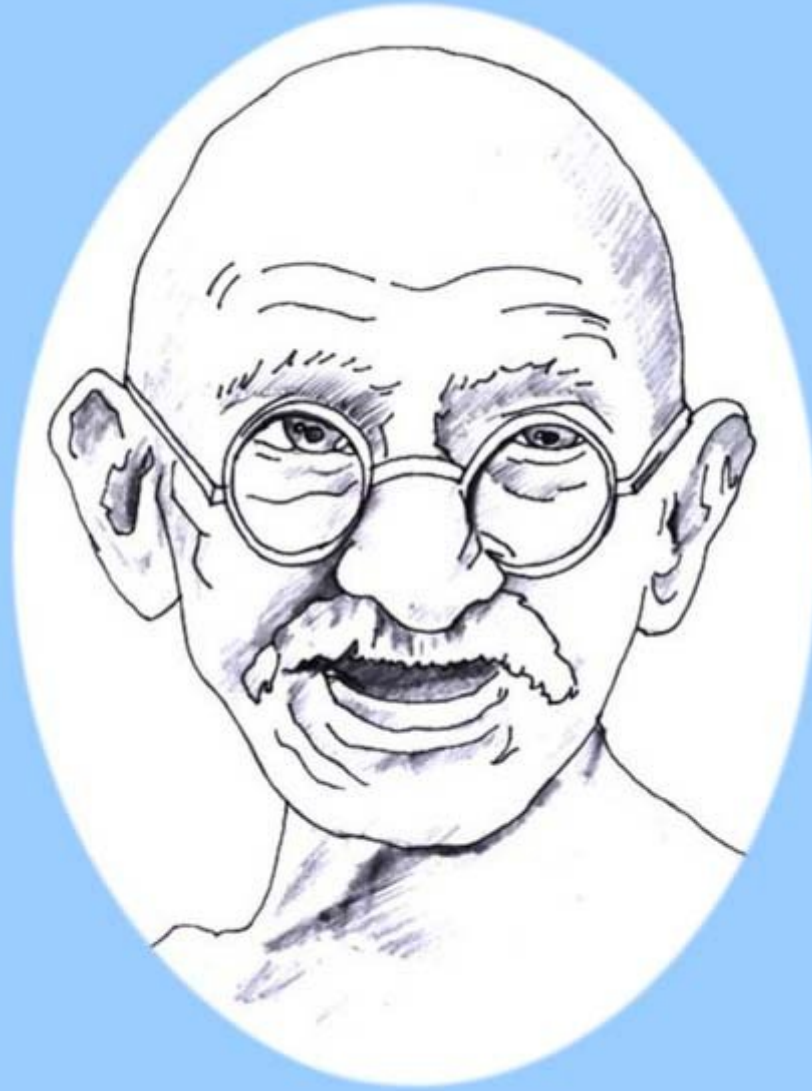


uol k{kj | kfgR;

rhu Àki Fk



jkT; | d k/u dæ] vkæh
jkph (>kj [kM)





uol k{kj l kfgR;

rhu Àki Fk

l a kstu % jktho dj.k

fp=k o vkoj.k % l at; i aMr

© % jkT; l d k/u d m] vknh

idkAkd % jkT; l d k/u d m] vknh
219@ h] jkM ua 2
vAkd uxj] jkph & 834 002
>kj [kM
njHk" k % 0651 & 2245084
i 001 % 2241509

l d dj.k % i Fle] 2008

i fr; ka % 2000

eW; % 7-00 #-

rhu Àki Fk

xka/hth dk thou nÀkZ



jkT; l a k/u dñj vknh
jkph (>kj[k&I)



vkeqk

xka/hth dksydj fdrusgh ijd iz gā I Hkh iz akāea, d ckr
I keld; gS& os I Hkh fo"K; kaēafnypli h yrsFks vks tc fnypli h yrs
Fks rks ml s iyh fu"Bk ds I kFk ijk djrs Fkā mudh ; g fnypli h fn[kkok
ek-k ughagksh Fkā ftu ckrka dsekēyh I e>k tkrk gS muds Hkh osyxu
ds I kFk ijk djrs Fkā muds pfj=k dk ; gh vk/kj Fkā

xka/hth dh ckrka dks uol k{kj I fgr vke ykxka rd igpkus ds
mīÀ; I s jkT; I ā k/u dāz vknh us xka/hth ds ijd iz akā ij dā
i qrdā cukus dk fuAp; fd; kA bl dsfy, , d dk; Àkkyk dk vk; kstu
fd; k x; kA

iZrāq i qrd rhu Àki Fk bl dMh dh igyh i qrd gā bl dk; Z
eagea iks ds ih- fl ā rFk Jh vgen cnz ds veV; I qko i klr gq
gā jkT; I ā k/u dāz vknh buds ifr vkHkij izdV djrk gā

vkÀkk gS ; g i qrd uol k{kj I fgr vketu dsfy, ij.kk dk
I ksr cuschA

i qrd ds ifjektū , oal ā¼ū gsrqvki ds I qko dk Lokx jgskA

i h-, u- fl ā

funÀkd



- 1- rhu Àki Fk
 - 2- , d s gþZ Àk#vkr
 - 3- vkokt dk vl j
 - 4- egur dk i 0y
 - 5- , d pkykd epfDdy
-
-

xka/hth vksj [kknh

, d fnu , d efgyk xka/hth l sfeyus vkbA og
pVdnkj l yokj&djr k iguh gøZ FkHA ml efgyk l s
xk/hth us iNk & ^vki us , d h i kAkd D; ka igu j [kh
gS**

og efgyk xoz l s ckyh & ^ejh cgu us bl s
i fj l l s Hkst k gA D; ka vPNh ugha gS**

xka/hth cksys & ^bl dh txg vki [kknh ds
diM\$ igudj vkrh rks eqs [kAkh gksHA**

; g l qdj efgyk yfTtr gøA ml us dgk &
^ejs ikl [kknh ds diM\$ gA i jarq i gkus gkus ds dkj . k
ihys iM+x, gA**

xka/hth us dgk & ^cPpk dS k Hkh gks eka
dks l qj yxrk gA cl bl h rjg [kknh fd l h Hkh jak
ea gks og vPNh yxrh gA**

1- rhu Àki Fk

xka/hth cpiu l sgh , d egurh fo | kFkhZ FkA i <kbZ
ds fy, mUga dbZ i jLdkj feys FkA muds bl xqk dks
ifjokj ds , d fe=k us ij [kA mUgkaus ?kjokyka l s ckr
dhA xka/hth dks cFjLVjh dh i <kbZ ds fy, foyk; r
Hkstus dh l ykg nhA

ml l e; fonAk tkus dh dN ck/k, aFkA l kFk gh
ogka ds [kku&iku dh ij Akkuh FkA vkpkj&0; ogkj dk
Mj vyx l s FkA bu otgka l s ifjokj okyka dks btktr
nsus ea fgpd FkA

tkshh gkx xka/hth fonAk tkus dks r\$ kj FkA i jarq
vare i Q yk mudh ekrk dks djuk FkA mudh ekrk dks
fonAk dk jgu&l gu i l an ugha FkA l kx os xka/hth dks
fonAk Hkstus ds i {k ea ugha FkA l cus mUga l e>k; kA

vkf [kjdkj os xka/hth dks fonAk Hkstus dks r\$ kj gks
xbA i jarq mUgkaus xka/hth ds l keus ÀkrZ j [kA ekrk us
dgg & ^rfga rhu opu nsus gksA fonAk ea jgus ij
bl dk ikyu djuk gkskA**

i Nus ij ekrk us dgk & ^ogkare I gk] I qjh vks
ekd ugha Nq/vksA**

xka/hth bl ds fy, r\$ kj gks x, A mlugkas Àki Fk yh
fd fonÀk ea I gk] I qjh vks ekd ugha Nq xA

bl rjg xka/hth
i <kbZ ds fy, blyM
igpa ml I e; mudh
vk; q 18 o"KZ FkA ogka
vdI j mluga?kj dh ; kn
I rkrh FkA blyM eadN
Hkkjrh; muds fe=k cuA
ijrq xka/hth dks mul s
ijÀkkuh gh gkrh FkA os
I Hkh fonÀkh vKMæj ds
fÀkdkj FkA ekd &efnjk
I s mluga ijgst ugha FkA
xka/hth us ekd u Nqs
dh dI e ys j[kh FkA bl dkj.k mluga vk/k i\$ [kkuk
gh ul hc gkrk FkA



xka/hth ds fe=k I s mudh nÀkk Nq h ugha FkA os

xka/hth l s dgrs & ^; gla rks ; gh Hkkstu feyrk gA
Hkkstu u djus ij [kkyh iV jguk gkskA** ijarq xka/hth
dks eka dks fn; k opu geAkk ; kn jgrkA fdrus gh fnu
mlga [kkyh iV gh jguk iMk FkA

vkf [kjdkj mlga ynu ea , d AÀkdkgkjH Hkkstuky;
feykA bAyM ea igyh ckj mlgkAs Hkj iV [kkuk [kk; kA
bl ?kVuk us xka/hth dks , d ubZ l kp nhA AÀkdkgkj ds
ifr mudk fuAp; etcir gq/kA

xka/hth rhu l ky rd bAyM ea jgA i <kbZ iVjh gks
pyh FkA vc mlga Hkkjr ykVuk FkA bl volj ij
muds fe=kA us , d fonkbZ l ekjkg dk vk; kstu fd; kA
xka/hth us vius fe=kA l s dgk & ^dkuu dh i <kbZ l s
ykhk dk rks ep s irk ugha gA ijarq , d ekeys ea eA
[kAfdLer jgk gA ynu vkus l sigys eAs viuh ekrk
ds l keus rhu Aki Fk yH FkA ml dk eAs ijk&ijk ikyu
fd; kA**



2- , d s g p Z À k e # v k r



1891 bLoh dh ckr
 g& bax y&M ea xka/hth
 dh i < kbZ ijh gks xbZ
 FkA os c&jLVj cudj
 Hkkjr yk&A vHkh Hkkjr
 vk, mlga d&N gh fnu
 gq Fk& ml h l e; mlga
 , d epnes dk iLrko

feyk& epnes ds fy, mlga nf{k.k vÚhdk tkuk Fk&A
 xka/hth bl ds fy, r\$ kj gks x, A ; gha l s muds thou
 n&A&u dh À k e # v k r g p A

nf{k.k viÚhdk ea rc tkfr HksHkko pje ij Fk&A
 dkys yk&ka dks uhps dk njtk fn; k x; k Fk&A mlga cgr
 l s dkeka dh eukgh Fk&A Vke ; k jsy ij mlga vyx
 c&Buk i M&rk Fk&A

I jdkj us muds fy, , d bykdk fuf&Apr fd; k
 Fk&A os ml h bykds ea tehu [kjhn l drs Fk&A muds jgus

dh txg xnh FkA dgy feykdj mudh fLFkfr n; uh;
FkA

bu ckrka lsvutku xka/hth nf{k.k viÚhdk igpA
bl dk igyk vutko mlga vnkyr tkus ij gqKA mu
fnuka xka/hth dks/ igursFkA ; g dks/ uhpsrd yVdrk
FkA flj ij iXMA jgrh FkA

nf{k.k vÚhdk ea xka/hth igyh ckj vnkyr
igpA tt us mlga xkS lsn[KA dN iy ckn ml us
mlga iXMA mrkjus dks dgKA

xka/hth us iXMA mrkjus lsbudkj dj fn; KA tt us
mlga iXMA mrkjscxS cgl dh vuøfr ughanhA xka/hth
us vius dks viekfur egl fd; KA os vnkyr ds
dejs lscgj pys x, A

nf{k.k vÚhdk ea fiVksj; k , d iæq[k LFkku gA
ftl epnes ea xka/hth dh t: jr Fkh] og ; gha py
jgk FkA mlga fiVksj; k tkuk iMA ogkard dh ; k=kk jsy
lscdjuh FkA

xka/hth ds ikl iFke Js kh dk fVdV FkA os jsy
ij l okj gqA ijarq xkjs ; kf=k; ka dks muds l kFk ; k=kk

djuk eatij ugha Fkka mlgkaus xka/hth dks vxys LVÀku ij
MCcs l smrj tkus dks dgka euk djus ij mlga jsy ds
fMCcs l sckgj <dsy fn; k x; ka

tKM& dk l e; Fkka , d Nks/l s LVÀku ij mlgkaus
fBBg dj jkr fcrkba tkgul cxZearks mlga gk/y ea Hkh
ughabhjus fn; k x; ka

fdl h rjg xka/hth viusestcku ds?kj rd igpa
mlgkaus vius vieku dh ?kVuk estcku dks l qkba
estcku us dgk& ^, d s n& ea jguk gekjs cl dh gh
ckr ga , d s vieku geajst l gus iM&s ga ; gka dke
djus dsfy, ge bl dh ijokg ugha djrd**

estcku dh ckr l qdj xka/hth dks cMk nqk gpa/ka
mlgkaus dke NkM&dj Hkkjr okil ykVus dh l kpha ij
ckn ea mlgkaus ogha #dus dk fopkj fd; ka mlga yxk &
^dke NkM+ dj Hkkxuk rks dk; jrk gkscha**

ckn ea ; g muds n&ku dk cMk epke cuka



3- vkokt dk vlj

nf{k.k viÚhdk ea xka/hth dks vk, , d o"lz gks
 pyk FkA epnes dh i\$oh ds fy, mudk djkj I eklr
 gksokyk FkA os Hkkjr ykVus dh r\$ kjh djus yxA

nf{k.k vÚhdk ea xka/hth
 dsetcku dk uke vcnqyk I B
 FkA mlgkus xka/hth ds I Eeku ea
 , d fonkbZ I ekjkg dk vk; kstu
 fd; kA bl I ekjkg ea cgr I s
 Hkkjrh; tVA ogka xka/hth dh
 utj I ekpkj&i=k ds, d I ekpkj
 ij iMhA ;g I ekpkj puko I s
 tVA FkA bl ea , d fo/\$ d dh
 ppkZ FkA bl ds vud kj Hkkjrh; ka
 dks okV ds vf/dkj I s ofpr
 fd; k tkuk FkA



xka/hth us I cka dk è; ku bl vkj fnyk; kA vcnqyk
 I B us dgk& ^ge bu ckrka dks ugha I e> I drs gA

fuj{kj gkus ds dkj.k i<&fy [k ugha l drs gA**

xka/hth us iNk & ^viOhdk ea tlesbrusi<&fy [ks
Hkkjrh; ukstoku gA D; k osvki dh l gk; rk ugha djrA**

vCknqyk l B us dgk& ^os xkjs l jdkj ds iHkko
ea gA mluga gekjh tjk Hkh ijokg ugha gA**

dkiOh nj rd bl ij cgl gksh jghA dN ykseka
us xka/hth l s vUhdk ea #dus dk vugks/ fd; kA rkfd
os vius vf/dkjka ds fy, dne mBk l dA

xka/hth bl dsfy, jkth gks x, A Hkkt l eklr gkrs
gh , d iKkZuk&i=k r\$kj fd;k x; kA bl s fo/ku l Hkk
Hkstk tkuk r; fd;k x; kA

gkykd er vf/dkj dk fo/\$ d ikfjr dj fn; k
x; k FkA ijarqvokt mBkus dk vl j gq/kA bl fo/\$ d
dks l ekV us vLohdkj dj fn; kA

bl ?kVuk ds ckn viOhdh Hkkjrh; ka ea , dtvrk
c<hA 1894 bLoh ea xka/hth ds usRo ea us/ky bfiM; u
dkad cuhA bl rjg xka/hth us l afBr gkdj vkokt
mBkus dh Aka#vkr dhA



4- egur dk i 0y

nf{k.k vUhdk ea eny vf/dkja ds fy, yMkbZ
rst gks xbA bl ea l cl s cMh Hkfi edk xka/hth dh crkbZ
ckrka dh FkA i jarq xka/hth Hkjr rh; ka dh gkyr l s nq kh
jgrs FkA mudk T; knk l e; t: jreanka dh l ok ea
xqjrk FkA

xka/hth us nf{k.k viUhdk ea, d vkJe cukus dk
eu cuk; kA muds i kfjokjd fe=ka us bl dke ea enn
dhA dN ; yksh; fe=ka us Hkh l g; kx fd; kA l cus
egur dhA vkf[kjdkj vkJe cudj r\$ kj gks x; kA

xka/hth geAk dgrs Fks & ^egur l s l Hkh dke
l i 0y gksrs gA**

vkJe ea dke ds fy, dkbZ ukdj ugha j[kk x; k
FkA ; gka jguokys l Hkh ykx dfBu egur djrs FkA
l cka dh rjg xka/hth Hkh fu; eiwb dMh egur djrs
FkA pkschl ?k/s ea os do y ikp ?k/s vkjke djrs FkA

Àkgj l s vkJe dks vkuokyh l M ed Pph vk\$
Vvh&i Qvh FkA bl l s i jÀkuh gksrh FkA bl s Bhd djus

dsfy, /u dh t: jr FkA , d fnu xka/hth us bl dk
mik; <+fy; kA

xka/hth jkst I qg ea Vgyus tkrs FkA i js jkLrs ea
NkV&CMs i RFkj i Ms FkA os jkst mlga bdVBk djrs FkA
vkJe ykVus ds I e; mlga dPph I Mē ij Mky nrs
FkA mlga , d k djrk ns[kdj , d I kFkh us dgk &
^vki us ; g rdyhi Q D; k mBkbλ gea dg fn; k gks kA**



xka/hth us e qdj k dj dgk & ^ejs i kl [kkyh
I e; FkA e us bl dk ykHk mBk; kA rē Hkh vius [kkyh
I e; dk bl dk; Z ea mi ; kx dj I drs gkA**

vr ea egur dk i Qy feykA FkM s I e; ea I Mē
cudj r\$ kj gks xbA



5- , d pkykd eøfDdy

nf{k.k vÚhdk ea xka/hth ds cgr I s fe-k FkA
muea I s , d Fks gsujh ikykdA xka/hth ds dke ea os
I g; kx djrs FkA mudk dk; ZnYrj I alkkyuk FkA foÀkSk
: i I s os vkenuh vlg [kpZ dk fgl kc&fdrkc j [krs
FkA

, d ckj , d pkykd
eøfDdy I s xka/hth dk ikyk
i M+x; kA og dpgjh dk I kjk
dke xka/hth I s djokrk x; kA
i jarq i Ohl ds i S s ughafn, A bl
ckr dh tkudkjh xka/hth dks
ugha gøA

pfid gsujh ikykd i S s dk
fgl kc&fdrkc j [krs FkA bl fy,
mUga bl ckr dh tkudkjh FkA
mUgkæus i S ka ds fy, dbZ ckj
rdknk fd; kA i jarq gj ckj



epfDdy dN cgkuk cuk nrk FkA vc ikykd l kgc
dk /hjt Vvus yxkA mUgkaus ml s ukSVI Hkstuk r;
fd; kA

ikykd l kgc us , d ukSVI r\$ kj dhA bl eafy [kk
x; k & ^ckj&ckj rdknk djus ij vki us i\$ s nsus ea
vkukdkuh dhA vc vxj i\$ s vnk u fd, x,] rks
vnkyr ea vki ij nokk fd; k tk, xkA**

ukSVI r\$ kj gks xbA bl s xka/hth ds ikl gLrk{kj
ds fy, j [kk x; kA ukSVI i < dj xka/hth dks ga h vk
xbA mUgkaus bl s Vcy ij , d vkj j [k fn; kA ikykd
[kM& [kMs ; g l c ns [krs jga

ikykd us dgk & ^xka/hth] nokk u fd; k x; k rks
i\$ k ol ny gksuk dfBu ga**

xka/hth us dgk & ^rks ge i\$ s NkM+nkA yfdu
nokk ugha djka**

bl ij ikykd us dgk & ^ijarqnokk djus ea gtZ
D; k g\$ vki us igys Hkh dbZ epfDdyka ds fy, , \$ s
epnea yMs ga**

xka/hth us dgk & ^epfDdyka ds dgus I s mudh
vkj I seHkys dN Hkh d: A yfdu vius iS sol nyus
ds fy, eH dkum dk I gkjk ugha ys I drkA /edh ; k
tkj&tcjnLrh I sfdI h euq; dks bZekunkj ugha cuk; k
tk I drk gA eH smI h I e; iS sol ny ugha fd, A ; g
ejh xyrh vkj vlko/kuh gA bl dk iOy eqs gh
Hkksuk gkskA**

ikyk d I kgc papi xka/h th dh ckra I qrs jgA
xka/hth us ukVI dks dpjs dh vkdjh ea Mky fn; kA os
nI js dkxt&i-k i<us ea eAkny gks x, A

ikyk d I kgc xka/hth ds nYrj I s ckgj fudy
x, A xka/hth dh dgh ckr muds eu ea xnt jgh Fkh &
^/edh ; k tkj&tcjnLrh I s euq; dks bZekunkj ugha
cuk; k tk I drk gA**

